**Unit 1**

**Part 2 Reading-based Exercises**

1. **Useful Chunks**

*Below are the Chinese equivalents of some useful chunks from paragraphs 17 - 24. Read the paragraphs closely and note down the English equivalents.*

1. 在大众媒体和学术文献中

‘Globalization’ has been variously used in both the popular press and academic literature.

1. 排除了进一步发展的可能

It refers to a determinate endpoint that precludes any further development.

1. 关于全球性的不同社会表现

We could easily imagine different social manifestations of (globality)

1. 本质上不确定的性质

These possible alternatives point to the fundamentally indeterminate character of globality.

5. 不断变化的人类交往模式

...globalization is about shifting forms of human contact.

6.它总是与变化的观念相一致

It always corresponds to the idea of change.

1. 从事与社会变革主题相关的问题研究

Hence, academics exploring the dynamics of globalization are particularly keen on pursuing research questions related to the theme of social change.

8. 全球意识的增强

The thickening of the global consciousness destabilizes and unsettles the conventional nation-state...

9 . 一个明确的特点

It gives us only one defining characteristic of the process.

10 . 加剧了 ...... 的危险

...they also heighten the danger of provoking scholarly disagreements over definitions

1. **Translation**

*Translate the following sentences into Chinese.*

1. Rather, this concept signifies a future social condition that, like all conditions, is destined to give way to new constellations. （Para. 18）

相反，这个概念意味着未来的社会条件，就像所有的条件一样，注定要给一系列新鲜事物让路。

2. Indeed, like “modernization” and other verbal nouns that end in the suffix “-ization”, the term “globalization” suggests a sort of dynamism best captured by the notion of “development” or “unfolding” along discernible patterns. （Para. 19）

事实上，就像“现代化”和其他以“-ization”结尾的动词性名词一样，“全球化”一词暗示着某种动态机制。循着明显可辨的模式进行的“发展”或“展开”这类概念最能描述这种动态。

3. Notice that the conceptualization of globalization as a dynamic process rather than as a static condition forces the researcher to pay close attention to our shifting perceptions of time and space mediated by digital technology. （Para. 20）

注意到全球化的概念化是一个动态而非静态过程，迫使研究人员密切关注数字技术介导而不断变化的时空观。

4. As we have seen in our deconstruction of the 2010 World Cup, this is no to say that national and local communal frameworks have lost their power to provide people with a meaningful sense of home and identity. （Para. 21）

正如我们在2010年世界杯解构中看到的那样，这并不意味国家和地方这些共有的结构，已经失去了为人们提供有意义的家庭感和认同感的能力。

5. To argue that globalization constitutes a set of social processes enveloped by the rising global imaginary that propel us towards the condition of globality may eliminate the danger of circular definitions, but it gives us only one defining characteristic of the process: movement towards more intense forms of connectivity and integration. （Para. 22）

认为全球化构成了一系列社会进程，这些进程被推动我们走向全球化条件的不断上升的全球想象所包围，或许可以消除循环定义的危险，但它只给我们提供了这一进程的一个定义特征：走向更紧密的互联互通。